



参考答案

Exercise 1

一、1. memorize 2. reading 3. learning

4. discussed 5. to eat

二、1~5 CDDBA 6~10 BBAAA

三、1. less; than 2. how to 3. too; to

4. correct/right pronunciation

5. It's; to learn

四、1. filled with/full of 2. famous/

known for 3. take pride in/be proud

of 4. stay up 5. in person/by himself

五、1~5 EFDAB

六、1~5 CBBDD 6~10 BACBA

Exercise 2

一、1. 深思; 沉思 2. 在……方面成功;

顺利完成 3. 对……有责任; 负责任

4. 继续 5. 在……领域 6. 卖光

7. (婉辞) 去世 8. 核武器

9. 从那时开始 10. 同……一起

11. 取得很大进步 12. 养成……习惯

13. 不能做…… 14. 集中于; 致力于

15. 二手烟 16. 既然; 由于 17. 敢于……

18. 数以百万计的 19. 由于; 作为

……的结果 20. 冒险

二、1. laid out 2. Eating out 3. call

out 4. washed away 5. put on

三、1~5 CCDBC

四、1~5 BDFGC

五、1~5 CDBAC

六、One possible version:

Dear Tom,

I'm very glad to tell you something
about the Spring Festival.

It's a traditional festival in China.

It comes in winter.

It's time to get new. We usually clean and decorate our house carefully before it comes. I always help my mother clean the windows and wash the clothes. We put on *chunlian* on the door and *chuanghua* on the window.

It's time to get together. Everyone goes home to get together with their family, though someone is far away from home. We will have dinner together on that day and visit our relatives and friends and say "Happy New Year" to them. When kids greet



their grandparents, they can get money.

Yours,

Li Lei

Exercise 3

一、1. used to 2. be interested in 3. be terrified of 4. regret doing...

5. have/get a fever 6. 去睡觉

7. 花费……做某事 8. 开着灯睡觉

9. 对不起 10. 停车场

二、1~5 CACAD 6~10 BAABA

三、1~5 DAGEB

四、1. 你能告诉我怎样处理/解决这个问题吗?

2. 地标; 里程碑

3. Every Chinese should visit the Great Wall at least once.

4. hear from

5. How to write a composition. /The way of writing a composition. /How to prepare the form of a composition and organize sentences. /It introduces the three-part form/structure for writing a composition.

Exercise 4

一、1. 谋生 2. 一些; 一对 3. 追赶

4. 向上推 5. 为了; 以便 6. 穿上;

上演 7. 最后; 最终 8. 沉默地; 安静地 9. 压岁钱 10. 人类 11. 与……相处 12. 弄清楚; 弄明白 13. 目前为止; 迄今 14. 至于; 关于 15. 伸出 16. 入睡 17. 代表 18. 准时 19. 用光; 用完 20. 轮流; 依次

二、1~5 DABAC 6~10 ACAAD

三、1. pay attention to 2. all the time

3. in front of 4. used to study

5. fall asleep

四、1. can't be 2. Can; be used

3. Where can 4. should be allowed

5. How often should

五、1~5 CDFAB

六、1~5 CBCBC

七、One possible version:

Changes in Teng Fei's Family

Great changes have taken place in Teng Fei's family over the past twenty years.

They used to live in a small and old house. But now they have moved into a big and new apartment. They used to write letters to their friends, but now they use telephones or mobile phones. Teng Fei's father has his own car and it's easier for his family to travel. And they used to



walk or ride bikes somewhere. Their life used to be poor but quiet. But now things are different. They live a rich but busy life.

There's one thing that never changes; they are a happy family.

Exercise 5

一、1. widely 2. celebration 3. covered

4. happiness 5. beauty

二、1. is made of 2. is famous/known for

3. As far as I know 4. by hand

5. According to

三、1~5 ADCBA 6~10 CDCBD

四、1. was created by 2. look at another;

as 3. a single topic 4. turn to do

5. to do

五、1~5 FGACE

六、1~5 ABCDD 6~10 CBAAD

Exercise 6

一、1. said 2. including 3. making

4. wasn't returned 5. understood

二、1~5 BBCCC 6~10 ABBDB

三、1. divided; into 2. number; is 3. more;

more 4. without saying 5. didn't;

until

四、1~5 BBDBD

五、One possible version:

Dear Kitty,

How time flies! I haven't seen you for a long time. I am in trouble now. Could you help me with my problem? I love chatting on the Internet. I spend a lot of time talking with others so I go home late every night. I'm too tired to do my homework and I can't hand it in on time. Both my teachers and parents don't like me to do so. They hope I can give it up. I feel stressed and don't know what to do. Could you give me some advice? Please write to me soon.

Best wishes!

Yours,

Daniel

Exercise 7

一、1. support 2. manage 3. chance

4. license 5. entered

二、1. pierced 2. safety 3. education

4. quarreling 5. to get

三、1. what if 2. not... in the slightest/

not... at all 3. lie down 4. let... down

5. 太累了而做不好 6. 在考试中名列前茅

7. 对……有影响



8. 医学研究 9. 回嘴 10. 远离

四、1~5 DDCBB 6~10 BBDBC

五、1~5 FGCBE

六、1~5 DACDB

Exercise 8

一、1. plenty 2. circle 3. safety

4. permission 5. bother

二、1~5 CDADB 6~10 CDABB

三、1. didn't say anything 2. what to do

3. She was invited 4. were; would;

right away 5. take away; without permission

四、1~5 DCABC

五、One possible version:

Who could it be?

There was a loud knock at the door at midnight. The knock woke me up. Who could it be? It couldn't be my father or mother because they were staying at home. It couldn't be a thief. The thief was afraid, and he couldn't knock at the door. It might be my neighbor. Maybe he wanted some help. Oh, it must be my aunt. She likes knocking at the door at midnight.

Exercise 9

一、1. Finally 2. possibly 3. worried

4. owner 5. belongs

二、1~5 BBACB 6~10 ACBAC

三、1. been involved in 2. takes; to make 3. impossible; without 4. was done 5. used to

四、1~5 ADCBC

五、One possible version:

Dear Fred,

Thanks for your e-mail. I have just finished my final examination. I'm very happy to write to you. Now I'd like to talk about my hobbies.

In my spare time, I like listening to music that's gentle and traditional. I think it can make me feel relaxed. I also like music that has great lyrics. As for musicians, I like those who write their own songs. I often do sports to keep healthy. I like books on science because I can learn a lot from them.

What about you? What's your hobby? Please write to me.

Yours,

Bill

Exercise 10

一、1. to visit 2. invitation 3. calling 4. supposed 5. to go



- 二、1. made; feel at home
2. went out of his way
3. made an effort
4. will take off
5. dropped by

三、1~5 CABCD 6~10 AACBC

四、1~5 FBDGA

五、1~5 CABBC

六、One possible version:

Dear Li Hua,

I am happy to hear that you are going to study in Canada. But it seems you are worried about living there. Now I want to give you some advice. The weather in Canada in November is quite cold, so you'd better bring more warm clothes with you. What's more, because you will live with a Canadian family, you have to remember not to enter others' room without knocking at the door. Before you use the phone, please ask the family first. Everything will be fine if you are polite and ready to talk to them. They will enjoy having you in the house. As for something important, such as money, you should carry it with you all the time or keep

it in the bank. Hope you will enjoy your life there.

Yours,
Lin Jie

Exercise 11

一、1~5 CEADB

二、1~5 AACCC

三、1~5 ACCAB 6~10 CCCAB

四、1. To be honest 2. am lucky; two-month 3. can't stand; that/which
4. are in agreement 5. Even though/if

五、1~5 DFCAB

- 六、1. because of 句意为“因为她脸上的伤疤,她不是一个漂亮的女人”。
because 后跟句子, because of 后跟词或短语。
2. F 由第一段中“ This would be the first time that his classmates and teachers met his mother.”可知,这是母亲第一次参加孩子的家长会。
3. 每个人都太害怕而不敢进入房间。
4. Luckily, someone saved us.
5. He held his mother's right hand tightly for the rest of the day.
由文章最后一句可知答案。



Exercise 12

一、1~5 ADBCE

二、1. to reach 2. reading 3. standing

4. laid 5. to do

三、1~5 DCDBD 6~10 DCCBB

四、1. interested in 2. likes; better 3. who are
4. must; enjoying myself 5. to expect

五、1~5 BCBAC 6~10 ACBCA

六、One possible version:

Dear Mary,

I am happy to know you are interested in traditional festivals in China. My favorite festival is the Spring Festival, also known as Chinese New Year. It usually happens in January or February. During the festival, we clean our homes and decorate them with red lanterns. I like to get together with my family. We eat special food like dumplings and fish. It is my favorite because it is a time for family and happiness.

Exercise 13

一、1. law 2. inspiration 3. polluted

4. afford 5. chain

二、1. trek 2. peaceful 3. educational

4. thrilling 5. fascinating

三、1~5 ABACB 6~10 ACCCA

11~12 BD

四、1. if/whether; would 2. Where would
3. to visit 4. where; is

5. How long

五、1. 当今,在地铁上、餐厅里、马路上,人们都在看手机,这种情景在生活中到处都能看到。

2. Because of playing phones (cell phones/mobile phones), more people become silent.

3. It comes from the words “phone” and “snub”.

4. They spend too much time on the phones.

5. They should put down the cell phones and enjoy the nature, the food, the books and all the beautiful things and persons around them.

六、One possible version:

Hello, my classmates! Our city has been qualified to be the National Civilized City. It's fantastic but we can't stop here. As students, I think we should do what we can to keep the result.



At home, we should help parents do some housework, such as tidying the rooms. As for the behavior in the school, it's important for us to follow school rules and study hard. Also, we should treat teachers and classmates politely. In other public places, we should pay attention to the traffic lights when we cross the road. When we wait for the bus, we can't jump a queue. While we are on the bus, we should let the old sit down first. Besides, to show our good personal quality, we should throw rubbish into the dustbins instead of throwing it around.

If we can behave ourselves very well, I think we can live in a much better hometown. Let's do it together! Thank you!

Exercise 14

- 一、1. E 2. D 3. C 4. B 5. A
 二、1. on 2. with 3. in 4. by 5. for
 三、1. decided 2. knocking 3. awake
 4. a number of 5. make a living
 四、1~5 AABDA 6~10 AACCB
 11~15 CBCAA

- 五、1. that; liked 2. Where will
 3. aren't going to 4. Will there be;
 there will 5. No matter

六、1~5 BAFCE

七、1~5 CCBCA

Exercise 15

- 一、1. choice 2. hunger 3. homeless
 4. primary 5. repair

- 二、1. clean up 2. give; out 3. run out
 of 4. calling up 5. put off

- 三、1~5 DDABB 6~10 CDCAC
 11~15 ACBCD

四、1~5 BFDEC

五、1~5 ADBAD

六、One possible version:

Dear Jack,

Thank you for your e-mail. I'm sorry to hear that you often get sick. Here I'd like to give you some advice on how to stay healthy.

First, you should have enough sleep every day. This can make you more active. Second, eat a balanced diet and more healthy food, such as fruit and vegetables. Third, wash your hands before eating. This can protect you from the illness. Fourth,



do exercise every day, and you will be stronger. Finally, drink more water. It is better to have a glass of milk before you go to bed.

I hope you can keep healthy.

Best wishes!

Li Ming

Exercise 16

一、1. with 2. for 3. out 4. off
5. by

二、A. 1. ours 2. directed 3. among
4. actress 5. In order to

B. 6. making 7. To find 8. work
9. not to play 10. wasn't invited

三、1~5 CACDA 6~10 ABBA
11~12 DB

四、1. How much 2. Be there
3. What's; like 4. what to 5. can't be

五、1. too; to 2. Unless; well 3. more than
4. There's; share 5. wasn't built

六、1~5 CABDC

七、One possible version:

Dear Chairman,

I am a boy student from Class 1, Grade 3. I'd like to be a member of the Helping Hands Club. I am healthy. I work hard at my lessons. I like helping others. I get on well with my classmates and often help them with their lessons. On my way home, I often help old people cross the street. On the buses, I always give my seat to women with babies. Sometimes, I pick up rubbish in the park. If I join the club, I will be able to make more friends. Besides, I can do more for others.

I'll be glad if I'm accepted. I am waiting for your reply.

Yours,

Wang Lin